Subject index

Abatement cost curve 13/01818
Absorption
chillers 13/01556
cooling cycle 13/01813
systems 13/01579, 01583
Acacia 13/01654
Accident analysis 13/01425
Acoustic energy 13/01701, 01758
Acrylic, Fresnel lens 13/01628
Activated carbons 13/01405, 01794
Active power loss 13/01450
Adsorption 13/01364, 01679
chillers 13/01689
Aegean Sea 13/01718
Aerogel 13/01619, 01846
Aerosols 13/01760
Agricultural
ecosystems 13/01647
industrial waste 13/01649
products 13/01636
soil 13/01646
Air
collectors 13/01618
conditioning 13/01577, 01682
firing 13/01512
humidification 13/01788
quality 13/01377, 01521
recirculation 13/01806, 01908
-to-air heat exchangers 13/01920
turbines 13/01740
Alcohols
distillation 13/01534
fuel for internal combustion engines 13/01589
Aldehydes 13/01817
Algal
biofuel 13/01633, 01656
Algeria, hybrid energy systems 13/01342
Alumina
fluidized bed material 13/01532
particles 13/01558
Aluminium and water combustion 13/01504
Amine
chemical absorption 13/01906
scrubbing 13/01509
Ammonia 13/01392, 01524
and water 13/01579, 01915
scrubbing 13/01815
Ammonium salts 13/01522
Anaerobic digestion 13/01419, 01783, 01916
Anode
flooding 13/01766
material 13/01614
Anthracite ratios 13/01306
Antioxidants 13/01633
Aquifers 13/01824
Arctic, petroleum resources 13/01381
Argentina, energy allocation 13/01647
Aromaticity 13/01329
Ash 13/01416
deposition 13/01415
flow 13/01765
Asphalt 13/01356
Asphaltene 13/01336
Asset pricing 13/01348
Atkinson index 13/01805
Atmospheric pollution 13/01626
Atomic power, generation prediction 13/01420
Australia, energy consumption and economic output 13/01856
Autohydrolysis 13/01640
Automotive engines, use of biofuels 13/01651
Aviation industry
emission trends 13/01821
hydrogen use 13/01378
Bacteria, antibiotic resistant 13/01638
Ball mills 13/01633
Ballasted gasifier 13/01533
Bangladesh, compressed natural gas and air quality 13/01377
Barrage schemes, for electricity production 13/01837
Batch distillation, optimal energy use 13/01892
Batteries 13/01412, 01459, 01593–01614, 01687, 01709
degradation costs 13/01602
peak power estimation 13/01605
photovoltaic-based 13/01594
Battery
electric vehicles, comparison with internal combustion vehicles 13/01593
energy storage systems 13/01596, 01748
hybrid vehicles 13/01599
management systems 13/01606
packs 13/01608
Beef tallow 13/01510
Behaviour change tools 13/01902
Benchmarking 13/01903
Bilateral contracts 13/01454
Binder burnout 13/01623
Bioaugmentation 13/01791
Biochar 13/01417
Bioclogging 13/01365
Biocoal, feasibility 13/01317
Biodiesel 13/01501
blends 13/01335, 01643
by-products 13/01325
energy sustainability 13/01635
prices 13/01742
production technologies 13/01642
Biodigestion 13/01916
Bioenergy
carbon capture and storage 13/01747
for power generation 13/01731
supply chain 13/01753
systems, life cycle assessment 13/01843
Bioethanol 13/01534, 01640
from hardwood 13/01654
production life cycle 13/01839
sustainability assessment 13/01352
Biofuels 13/01510, 01552, 01590, 01639, 01836
blends 13/01544, 01644
correlations with related commodities 13/01732
effect on land use 13/01637
from fast pyrolysis and hydroprocessing 13/01841
metabolic engineering 13/01651
prices 13/01858
production cost 13/01839
syngas fermentation 13/01392
thermodynamic efficiency 13/01656
use in shipping 13/01396
Biogas 13/01591, 01916
digesters 13/01737
flame stability limits 13/01511
fuel quality 13/01783
pre-treatments 13/01645
residues 13/01646, 01795
Biohydrogen production 13/01409, 01638
Biological shields 13/01426
Biomass 13/01334, 01386, 01506, 01533-01534, 1540, 01584, 01633–01657
and biomass systems 13/01502
and coal pyrolysis 13/01512, 01834
boilers 13/01513
burners 13/01517
char 13/01923
cofiring 13/01316
conversion to liquid products 13/01359
cost 13/01650
energy systems 13/01449
ethanol production 13/01649
gasification 13/01360, 01389, 01703
gasifiers 13/01387, 01780
greenhouse gas emissions 13/01826
integrated gasification combined cycle 13/01843
microgeneration 13/01499
potential 13/01528
preprocessing 13/01657
pretreatment 13/01648
pyrolysis 13/01394
steam gasification 13/01385
use for commercial glasshouses 13/01552
Biomonitoring 13/01831
Biooil 13/01358, 01588
upgrading 13/01355
Biophotolysis 13/01409
Biorefineries 13/01545, 01633, 01842
alcohol production 13/01589
Biosurfactants 13/01365
Bismuth oxide 13/01629
Bitumen 13/01622
Bituminous wastes 13/01414
Black carbon
emissions 13/01816
thermosequences 13/01417
Black liquor gasification 13/01395
Blending 13/01644
Blinds, occupant interaction 13/01808
Boilers 13/01559
biofuel blends 13/01544
biomass 13/01502
cofiring 13/01517
combustion efficiency 13/01911
efficiency 13/01505
erosion wear 13/01503
retrofitting 13/01306
systems 13/01500
waste heat recovery 13/01307
with open absorption system 13/01513
Boiling water reactors 13/01422, 01423
Boil-off gas 13/01400
Boom clay 13/01622
Boreholes 13/01662
heat transfer 13/01671
Bottom ash 13/01416
Brake specific fuel consumption 13/01589
Brazil
biodiesel industry 13/01753
biomass from energy forests 13/01528
building integrated photovoltaics 13/01694
electricity generation sizing systems 13/01487
power plant analyses 13/01453
water and electricity utilities 13/01899
Brine 13/01332
Brown coal
drying 13/01307
power plants 13/01311
Victorian 13/01309
Buffering 13/01733

Buildings
carbon emissions 13/01872
chiller systems 13/01556
cooling demand 13/01482
energy consumption 13/01838, 01902
energy efficiency 13/01555, 01903
energy efficiency policies 13/01886
energy informatics 13/01848
energy performance 13/01559, 01619, 01889
energy performance certificates 13/01883
energy planning methods 13/01851
energy requirements 13/01810
energy saving 13/01888
energy use reduction 13/01563, 01790
floor heating 13/01792, 01890
fuel-cell-based cogeneration systems 13/01490
green roofs 13/01585
hall space thermal comfort 13/01890
heat recovery ventilation 13/01913
heating 13/01800, 01852
heating and cooling 13/01615, 01802
human behaviour 13/01808
indoor energy demand 13/01627
integrated photovoltaic systems 13/01676, 01686, 01785
lighting systems 13/01888
low-energy 13/01901
photovoltaics 13/01493, 01694
potential energy savings 13/01893
refurbishment 13/01803, 01882
remote housing electrification 13/01728
solar cooling 13/01689
thermal refits 13/01456
use and effect of climate change 13/01801
use of ground source heat pumps 13/01666
wall heating 13/01847
windows selection and energy performance 13/01621
Bunsen burners 13/01515
Burkina Faso, roof insulation using local materials 13/01577
Burning velocity 13/01515
Buses, power systems 13/01608
Butanol 13/01589
Cables 13/01465
buried 13/01557
insulation 13/01443
Calcination process 13/01551
Calcium species 13/01324
Cambodia, fuelwood consumption rate 13/01868
Canada
Alberta oil sands 13/01828
British Columbia shale gas 13/01376
electricity use 13/01451
Nova Scotia energy and exergy efficiency 13/01867
CANDU reactors 13/01429
Canisters 13/01427
Canola straw 13/01653
Cap and trade programmes 13/01873
Capacitors 13/01522
Capacity planning 13/01497
Capillary systems 13/01631
Carbide fuel 13/01429
Carbon
burnout 13/01308
corrosion 13/01766, 01786
deposition 13/01326, 01784
fibres 13/01405
leakage 13/01870
nanopowders 13/01448
reducing potential 13/01536
rejection process 13/01339
sinks 13/01825
turnover 13/01795
Carbon dioxide 13/01815
abatement costs 13/01731
Carbon dioxide capture 13/01311, 01481, 01507, 01509, 01738, 01747, 01827, 01845, 01906, 01910, 01921
capture and storage 13/01374
emissions 13/01311, 01395, 01529, 01546, 01550, 01551, 01563, 01739, 01790, 01795, 01796, 01801, 01812, 01815–01819, 08121, 08124, 01827, 01830, 01839, 01840, 01861, 01897, 01913
emissions trading 13/01470
enhanced energy recovery 13/01664
heat pumps 13/01564, 01615
mitigation 13/01470
recovery 13/01552
refrigeration 13/01562, 01569
storage 13/01368, 01388, 01824
Carbon monoxide, emission levels 13/01343
Carbonation/calcination cycle 13/01921
Carboxylic acids 13/01355
Cardoon, cofiring 13/01517
Catalysis 13/01324, 01390
Catalysts 13/01310, 01355, 01357, 01362, 01386, 01402, 01786, 01823
deactivation 13/01331
dispersed 13/01336
Catalytic
cracking 13/01355
gasification 13/01393
strategies 13/01703
transesterification 13/01642
Causticization 13/01395
Cellulose 13/01652
hydrothermal treatment 13/01359
Cement manufacturing 13/01526, 01815
energy consumption 13/01542, 01551
Centrifugal acceleration 13/01759
Ceramic
heat exchangers 13/01584, 01632
vaporizing liquid microthruster 13/01624
wicks 13/01631
Charring 13/01417
Chars
characteristics 13/01328
combustion 13/01657
gasification 13/01324
reactivity 13/01305
Chemical
activation 13/01794
industry, electricity saving potential 13/01539
Chemometrics 13/01643
Cherry stones 13/01358
Chestnut wood 13/01417
Chile, volcanic–geothermal area thermal anomalies 13/01658
Chilled ammonia process 13/01524
Chillers 13/01556
hybrid 13/01554
China
biogas digesters 13/01737
building energy use 13/01801
chemical industry electricity saving potential 13/01539
circular economy 13/01922
district building energy planning methods 13/01851
electricity utilities and coal suppliers 13/01323
emissions inventory 13/01816
energy rebound effect 13/01891
energy security evaluation indicator 13/01855
fossil fuel subsidies 13/01870
household income inequality and carbon dioxide emissions 13/01822
industrial energy efficiency 13/01547
industrial parks 13/01553
industrial restructuring and carbon emissions 13/01536
manufacturing industries 13/01550
office building energy consumption 13/01885
oil import tariffs 13/01344
oil prices and energy related stock 13/01348
passenger trains and energy saving 13/01895
power system analysis 13/01797
Circular economy 13/01922
Circulating fluidized beds 13/01911
City-wide heat distribution 13/01859, 01860
Cladding temperature 13/01581
Clay 13/01427
and straw, insulation 13/01577
rock methane adsorption 13/01363
Clear-sky irradiance predictions 13/01760
Climate 13/01482, 01556, 01659, 01760, 01913
dry tropical 13/01577
tropical 13/01561
Climate change 13/01801–01810, 01863
mitigation 13/01553, 01737, 01845
protection 13/01855
Clinker 13/01526
Cluster analysis 13/01888
Coal
biocoal 13/01317
biomass combustion 13/01512, 01834
blends 13/01306
boilers 13/01503
char 13/01324
cofiring with biomas 13/01316
combustion 13/01308–01313, 01415, 01507, 01910
drying 13/01307
electricity generation 13/01845
electricity price 13/01323
flame temperature 13/01520
fluidity enhancers 13/01414
fly ash 13/01419
gasification 13/01305, 01314, 01374, 01384, 01388, 01616
high-ash 13/01328
liquefaction 13/01356, 01357, 01586
plasma pyrolysis 13/01354
power plants 13/01311, 01416, 01453, 01470, 01481
pyrolysis 13/01310
reserves 13/01321
sludge 13/01911
straw blends 13/01506
tar 13/01310, 01414, 01833
thermal power plants 13/01320
Victorian brown 13/01309
vs nuclear power 13/01319
Cobalt
exchanged coal 13/01357
oxide 13/01402
Cocombustion 13/01512, 01834
Codigestion 13/01638
Cofiring 13/01317, 01506, 01517, 01528, 01826
biomass and coal 13/01316
Cogeneration 13/01436, 01452, 01457, 01460, 01469, 01490, 01499, 01539, 01730, 01856
Coking 13/01414

Cold thermal energy storage 13/01561
Collector mirrors 13/01461
Colourless distributed combustion 13/01343
Combined cooling, heating and power systems 13/01554
Combined heat and power 13/01372, 01452, 01457, 01552, 01527, 01660, 01670, 01680, 01852, 01854
Combustion 13/01592
behaviours 13/01313
chambers 13/01516
high-pressure 13/01418
low temperature 13/01514
Comminution 13/01327
Commodities 13/01732
Community energy supply systems 13/01854
Competences 13/01714
Compressed
air energy storage 13/01709, 01722
natural gas, air quality 13/01377
Compressibility effects 13/01371
Compressor washing, economic analysis 13/01476
Computing equipment, thermal impact 13/01806
Concrete 13/01426
Condenser cooling water pump 13/01467
Condensers 13/01788
Conductor ampacity 13/01809
Consumer behaviour 13/01800
Consumption management 13/01899
Continuous stirred tank bioreactors 13/01331
Converters 13/01594, 01702
Cooking stoves 13/01868
Cool energy storage 13/01573
Cooling 13/01915
capillary systems 13/01776
loads 13/01666
mechanisms 13/01770
off-peak tariffs 13/01561
systems 13/01482, 01546, 01813, 01918
towers 13/01667
Cooperation 13/01323
Copper and chlorine cycle 13/01404
Corn
market 13/01736
prices 13/01858
Cow manure 13/01638
Cropping systems 13/01647
Cross-country energy demand 13/01881
Crude oil
changes 13/01340
futures 13/01379
heterocycles 13/01329
market 13/01346, 01353
prices 13/01742
Cryogenic energy 13/01400
Current controllers 13/01727
Cyanobacteria 13/01633
Czech Republic, waste to energy technologies 13/01924
Data centres
cooling systems 13/01918
energy efficiency 13/01806
Data analysis 13/01318, 01322
Decomposition 13/01795
analysis 13/01821
Dehumidification 13/01682
Demand
management 13/01455
supply interaction 13/01851
Denmark
energy performance of buildings 13/01901
industrial symbiosis 13/01922
wind turbines 13/01704
Desert 13/01628
Desiccants 13/01682
Desulfurization 13/01823, 01911
Devolatilization 13/01657
Dew point 13/01910
Diathermic oil 13/01771
Dielectric barrier discharge 13/01408
Diesel
biogas dual fuel engine 13/01591
blends 13/01335
generators 13/01896
hybrid systems 13/01678
photovoltaic power plants 13/01342
Diesel engines 13/01514
biofuel blends 13/01644
emissions 13/01832
fuel blends 13/01589
hybrid fuels 13/01592
rapeseed oil blends 13/01590
Digesters 13/01548
Disposability 13/01318
Dissipation 13/01677
Distillation
column 13/01534, 01579
processes optimal energy use 13/01892
Distillery wastewater 13/01448
Distributed
combustion 13/01343
control systems 13/01748
energy resources 13/01896
energy supply systems 13/01549
generation 13/01447, 01464, 01680, 01712, 01724
generators 13/01523
Distribution
network 13/01699
pipelines 13/01369
systems, expansion planning 13/01472
District energy systems 13/01850, 01851
District heating 13/01436, 01854
electric preheating pipelines 13/01565
in sequential energy supply 13/01909
networks 13/01457, 01859, 01860
pipe breaks 13/01425
reactors 13/01430
soil thermal conductivity 13/01576
systems 13/01665
use of geothermal energy 13/01660, 01669
Dopants 13/01629
Doubly fed induction generators 13/01320, 01707, 01716, 01727
Down-hole heat exchangers 13/01568
Dryers 13/01311
Ductile fracture 13/01770
Earth resistivity 13/01774
Economic growth
effect on carbon dioxide emissions 13/01819
energy consumption 13/01856
Economic instruments 13/01747, 01891
Ejectors 13/01569, 01692
Electric
cooling-to-cool load ratio 13/01554
double-layer capacitors 13/01522
load 13/01478
preheating pipelines 13/01565
Electric vehicles 13/01595, 01599-01606, 01609–01613, 01733
comparison with internal combustion vehicles 13/01593
plug-in hybrids 13/01613
Electrical
conductivity 13/01779
energy management system 13/01685
outage 13/01474
power transfer distribution 13/01474
Electricity 13/01705
cogeneration systems 13/01469
consumption 13/01468, 01899, 01900
corporate value 13/01495
cost 13/01342
decarbonization 13/01818
demand 13/01729, 01857
demand side management 13/01492
dispatch systems 13/01749, 01900
distribution costs 13/01480
distribution network planning 13/01458
distribution systems 13/01472
energy conservation 13/01898
generators 13/01445
load forecasting 13/01473, 01477, 01478
market modelling and design 13/01488
markets 13/01474, 01494, 01734
network expansion 13/01486
pay as bid 13/01489
power utilities 13/01439
power networks security evaluation 13/01491
price forecasting 13/01471
production, from tidal barrages 13/01837
renewable energy power plants 13/01463
renewable purchase obligation 13/01876
saving potential 13/01539
supply to remote housing 13/01728
tradable emission permits 13/01873
urban renewable energy schemes 13/01483
use 13/01451, 01885
utilities, and coal suppliers 13/01323
waste-to-energy systems 13/01914
Electricity generation 13/01745, 01886
bio-based networks 13/01449
cost 13/01687
efficiency 13/01307
energy sources 13/01496
expansion plans 13/01479
from biofuels 13/01843
from biomass combustion 13/01640
from solar energy 13/01785
in microbial fuel cells 13/01462
optimization 13/01444
residential photovoltaic systems 13/01493
sizing hybrid systems 13/01487
sustainability 13/01470
use of solar energy 13/01697
Electrification, of remote areas 13/01678
Electrochemical reactions 13/01412
Electrogenic activity 13/01448
Electrolysers 13/01613, 01785
Electrolysis 13/01401
Electrolytes 13/01604, 01629, 01679, 01698
salts 13/01522
Electronics cooling 13/01583
Electrospinning 13/01390
Emergency medical services, energy consumption 13/01865
Emergy analysis 13/01352

Emissions 13/01388, 01544, 01586, 01592, 01644, 01646, 01833, 01834
dispatch 13/01721
inventory 13/01816
policies 13/01869
reduction 13/01603, 01818, 01891
trading 13/01495, 01861, 01873
trends 13/01829
Emissivity 13/01520
Emulsions 13/01764
Energy
balance 13/01533
certificates 13/01882, 01902
conservation 13/01898
consuming technologies 13/01894
contracts 13/01454
conversion 13/01660, 01712, 01726, 01869
cropping systems 13/01647
crops 13/01752
demand 13/01881
demand management 13/01487
distribution 13/01885
economy 13/01904
efficient buildings 13/01872
emergency storage 13/01344
entropy, and exergy 13/01656
extended analysis 13/01867
forests 13/01528
futures 13/01353, 01379
generation 13/01854
grass pellet production 13/01655
harvesting, kinetic 13/01768
improvement materials 13/01585
informatics 13/01848
intensity 13/01537
management 13/01538, 01600, 01610, 01685
markets 13/01433
patterns 13/01802
performance 13/01559, 01882
piles 13/01662
planning 13/01851, 01874
policies 13/01444, 01849, 01739, 01879, 01880
prices 13/01742
rebound effect 13/01891
recovery 13/01526, 01918
related stocks 13/01348
resource planning 13/01850
return on investment 13/01656
savings 13/01456, 01469, 01852, 01888, 01890
security 13/01373, 01398, 01437, 01855, 01864
selective electron heat engines 13/01587
sources, social acceptability 13/01496
strategies 13/01755, 01790
supply systems 13/01549
sustainability 13/01635
technologies 13/01871
Energy consumption 13/01730, 01737, 01789, 01801, 01819, 01838, 01839, 01862, 01865, 01889, 01901
economic output 13/01856
education 13/01887
effect of population density 13/01875
patterns 13/01812
Energy efficiency 13/01830, 01872, 01893, 01903, 01904, 01909
homeowner refurbishment potential 13/01803
international trends 13/01897
policies 13/01863, 01886
Energy storage 13/01432, 01463, 01483, 01519, 01555, 01560, 01573, 01580, 01607, 01612, 01687, 01708, 01722,01748, 01847
effectiveness 13/01572
solar enhanced 13/01697
technology 13/01446, 01709
Energy systems 13/01483, 01531, 01818
historical perspective 13/01884
waste costs 13/01525
Engines
dual fuel 13/01591
emissions 13/01817
exhaust energy recovery 13/01905
mean flow acoustic 13/01701
power 13/01589
Entransy 13/01775
loss 13/01763
Entropy generation 13/01763
Environmental
assessment 13/01318, 01322
attitudes 13/01442
efficiency 13/01796, 01861
emissions 13/01320
impacts 13/01811, 01924
management 13/01538
pollution 13/01894
Enzyme
hydrolysis 13/01843
inhibition 13/01392
Ethanol 13/01411, 01641, 01842
combustion characteristics 13/01343
fermentation 13/01648
market 13/01636, 01736
prices 13/01858
production from biomass 13/01649
selling price 13/01640
Ethylmethanesulfonate 13/01639
Eucalyptus 13/01654
plantation thinnings 13/01648
Europe
combined heat and power systems 13/01372
electricity markets 13/01475
heat recovery ventilation 13/01913
methane inventories 13/01814
offshore wind power competitiveness 13/01706
public building energy consumption 13/01902
pulp and paper industry 13/01529
European Union
barriers to energy saving 13/01893
carbon dioxide emission trends 13/01821
Directive for the promotion of cogeneration 13/01469
electricity corporations 13/01495
emissions trading and national commitments 13/01825
emissions trading scheme 13/01495
energy performance certificates 13/01883
energy policies 13/01879, 01880
energy strategy 13/01755
excess heat recovery 13/01909
natural gas industry 13/01375
offshore wind power 13/01714
oil and gas resources 13/01333
on-shore wind energy 13/01705
passenger car emissions legislation 13/01869
power generation 13/01861
power markets 13/01853
Evaporation plants 13/01548
Evaporative cooling 13/01413
Exergy 13/01527, 01546, 01563, 01635, 01729, 01790, 01854, 01913
analysis 13/01762, 01867
cost 13/01922
return on investment 13/01656
Exhaust
air recirculation 13/01908
emissions 13/01590
energy recovery 13/01905
gas heat recovery 13/01558
gas recirculation 13/01586, 01592, 01906
Explosion risk 13/01387
Explosive
vaporization 13/01764
volcanism 13/01765
Facilities management and modelling 13/01848
Fatty acid methyl esters 13/01335, 01635
Feed in tariffs 13/01493
Feedwater heaters 13/01498
Fermentation 13/01409, 01634
Financial incentives 13/01693
Fire emissions 13/01521
Fireside corrosion 13/01512
Fischer–Tropsch synthesis 13/01616
Fish oil industrial residue 13/01644
Flames
burning velocity 13/01515
gaseous 13/01516
laminar diffusion 13/01418
stability 13/01511
temperature 13/01518, 01520
Flashover voltage 13/01715
Flow
meters 13/01371
networks 13/01848
separation 13/01744
Flue blends 13/01643
Flue gas 13/01481, 01509, 01820
cleaning 13/01924
purification and heat recovery 13/01513
recirculation rate 13/01518
recycle 13/01910
Fluid
catalytic cracking 13/01334
flow measurements 13/01663
incompressible 13/01775
radiation 13/01575
vapour-to-liquid equilibrium 13/01756
Fluidization 13/01757
Fluidized beds 13/01311, 01517, 01533, 01540
boilers 13/01820
combustion 13/01508, 01528, 01532
gasification 13/01389
steam production 13/01840
Fluorescein tests 13/01767
Fly ash 13/01419, 01503
recirculation 13/01911
water vapour adsorption properties 13/01413
Forecasting 13/01857
utility prices 13/01570
Forest, greenhouse gas emissions 13/01826
Formic acid 13/01326
Fossil fuel
power plants 13/01319, 01470
solar hybrid systems 13/01688
subsidies 13/01870
Fractional catalytic pyrolysis 13/01334
France, geothermal system tracer tests 13/01767
Freight transportation 13/01830
Frequency droop 13/01723
Fresnel lens 13/01628

Fuel
and vehicle combinations 13/01869
blends 13/01589
briquettes 13/01325
consumption 13/01342, 01687
cost 13/01721, 01900
cycle 13/01423
dilution 13/01343
efficiency standard 13/01863
energy management 13/01896
gas analysis 13/01362
injection, timing 13/01590
mix diversification 13/01497
oil 13/01589
price elasticity 13/01456
reprocessing 13/01431
wood, consumption rate 13/01868
Fuel cells 13/01326, 01387, 01448, 01452, 01600, 01608, 01617, 01629, 01766, 01776–01788, 01823
battery hybrid vehicles 13/01599
cogeneration systems 13/01466, 01490
cold startup 13/01610
Fukushima accident 13/01435, 01437
Furnaces 13/01415, 01503
cofiring 13/01517
Fusion and fission hybrid reactors 13/01424
G7 countries, sector stock return 13/01347
Gas
adsorption storage 13/01368
boilers 13/01559
compressibility 13/01371
coolers 13/01562
diffusion layers 13/01779, 01781
discharge operations 13/01364
emissions 13/01900
insulated sub-stations 13/01774
leakages 13/01314
liquefaction 13/01399
markets 13/01375, 01381
networks leakage 13/01369
pressure 13/01367
resources in Europe 13/01333
storage 13/01364
substations 13/01367, 01774
Gas turbines 13/01315, 01476, 01516, 01558, 01584, 01632, 01672, 01688, 01729, 01854
combustors 13/01343
Gasification 13/01324, 01328, 01385-01389, 01394, 01395, 01516, 01533, 01535, 01540, 01616
processes 13/01384
Gasifiers 13/01780
Gas-lift technology 13/01824
Gasoline
demand 13/01349, 01361
hydrogen engines 13/01312
Generating companies, risk assessment 13/01454
Generation forms 13/01797
Generator capacity 13/01478
Geotechnical engineering 13/01661
Geothermal
areas, thermal anomalies 13/01658
district heating systems 13/01669
energy cogeneration 13/01660
energy micro CHP systems 13/01670
energy power plants 13/01667
fluid flow 13/01663
flux monitoring 13/01668
heat exchangers 13/01661
heating systems 13/01665
information systems 13/01772
resources 13/01772
systems salt precipitation 13/01664
systems tracer tests 13/01767
Germany
bioenergy for power generation 13/01731
carbon capture and storage 13/01738
energy performance certificates 13/01883
geothermal resources 13/01772
homeowner refurbishment potential 13/01803
innovative residential heating systems 13/01800
iron and steel industry 13/01537
pumped-hydro storage 13/01746
short rotation coppice 13/01752
thermal refits 13/01456
welfare measurement 13/01805
Ghana
electricity demand 13/01857
electrification development 13/01449
use of LPG 13/01351
Ginkgo, as biomonitor 13/01832
Glass
facade 13/01625
Fresnel lens 13/01628
geochemistry 13/01630
optical properties and polluted atmospheric environments 13/01626
seals 13/01617
Glasshouse, feasibility of biomass 13/01552
Glazing 13/01618–01620, 01846
effect on energy performance 13/01621
Global
peak 13/01684
warming 13/01813
Globalization, effects of oil price change 13/01350
Glycerin 13/01510
Glycerol 13/01325
Grain, markets 13/01636
Graphene 13/01700, 01773
Grass 13/01655
Greece
hydroelectric power plants 13/01463
island power production 13/01687, 01718
Green
coal 13/01317
roofs 13/01585
Greenhouse gases 13/01352, 01731, 01836, 01838
emissions 13/01453, 01553, 01593, 01813, 01815–01830, 01841, 01844, 01865
emissions regulation 13/01876
inventories 13/01814
Greenhouse, glazing systems 13/01620
Grid stability 13/01467
Grindability 13/01317
Gross domestic product and energy use 13/01856
Ground
source heat pumps 13/01563, 01659, 01662, 01666, 01671
surface altitude 13/01658
thermal conductivity 13/01671
Haar à trous wavelet 13/01340
Habits 13/01349
Hardwood 13/01640, 01654
Health services, energy consumption 13/01865
Heat
and mass transfer 13/01364
engines 13/01445, 01587, 01588
exchangers 13/01558, 01559, 01568, 01570, 01584, 01632, 01661, 01662, 01919
integration 13/01545, 01912
loss 13/01576, 01620
mapping 13/01859, 01860
pipes 13/01631, 01776
pumps 13/01360, 01498, 01563, 01615, 01659, 01564, 01666, 01671, 01696, 01892, 01915
recovery 13/01436, 01513, 01909-01920, 01924
recovery ventilation 13/01913
sinks 13/01567
storage 13/01457, 01625
-to-power conversion 13/01762
transfers 13/01566, 01581, 01661, 01677, 01691, 01762, 01763, 01775, 01920
transport 13/01627
Heating 13/01659
and cooling energy systems, predictions 13/01810
energy consumption 13/01620
networks, pipe breaks 13/01425
reactors 13/01430
systems 13/01559
Heavy metals 13/01422
Heavy oil 13/01331
upgrading 13/01330, 01336
Hedging 13/01484, 01636
Heterogeneity factor 13/01767
High temperature gas-cooled reactors 13/01430
Homeowners, innovative residential heating systems 13/01800
Hot gas cleaning 13/01535, 01780
Hot springs 13/01641
Household
appliances, and electrical load shifting 13/01455
electricity use 13/01451
energy demand 13/01852
Housing, thermal refits 13/01456
Human
behaviour, and electrical load shifting 13/01455
body exergy behaviour 13/01807
thermal sensation and skin temperatures 13/01792
thermoregulatory control 13/01890
Humidity control 13/01920
Hydraulics 13/01765
pressure 13/01604
Hydrocarbons 13/01334, 01355
Hydrocracking 13/01331
Hydroelectric
generators 13/01754
power plants 13/01463
Hydroenergy, storage 13/01746
Hydrofoils 13/01744
Hydrogen
aviation use 13/01378
cooling system 13/01403
diesel fuel mix 13/01592
fuel cells 13/01599
gasoline engines 13/01312
-producing bacteria 13/01641
refuelling 13/01383
starvation 13/01766
storage 13/01368
storage materials 13/01412
sulfide 13/01408
syngas explosion risk 13/01387
transfer by exchanged cobalt 13/01357

Hydrogen production 13/01404
aluminium and water combustion 13/01504
catalysts 13/01923
decomposition of hydrogen sulfide 13/01408
diary waste 13/01638
ethanol reforming 13/01411
improvements 13/01409
photofermentative bacteria 13/01405
seawater 13/01407
sodium borohydride 13/01402
steam reforming of LNG 13/01397
water photoelectrolysis 13/01401
water splitting 13/01406, 01410
Hydrogenase 13/01392
Hydrokinetic energy 13/01744
Hydrolysate 13/01641
Hydrolysis 13/01402
Hydropower 13/01844, 01878
generation system 13/01745
risk assessment 13/01454
systems 13/01853
Hydroprocessing 13/01841
Hydrothermal
generation, scheduling 13/01750
processing 13/01358
treatments 13/01359
upgrading 13/01309
Hydrotreatment 13/01329, 01336
reactors 13/01310
Hydroxyl radical 13/01514
Hysteresis 13/01380
Ice
storage systems 13/01482
thermal energy storage 13/01561
water generator 13/01689
Iceland, hydrogen-producing bacteria 13/01641
Ignition 13/01591
delay 13/01510
Illuminance 13/01761
Immersed particle heat exchangers 13/01558
Import tariff policy 13/01344
Income distribution 13/01805
Income elasticity 13/01361
energy demand 13/01881
Income inequality, carbon dioxide emissions 13/01822
India
Delhi electricity demand 13/01799
hydropower schemes 13/01844
Indicator systems 13/01864
Indices of reliability 13/01523
Indonesia, geothermal fields 13/01663
Induction generators 13/01702, 01707, 01716, 01727
Industrial
energy consumption 13/01542
equipment, effect of voltage dips 13/01541
networks 13/01523
parks 13/01553
restructuring, effect on carbon emissions 13/01536
symbiosis 13/01922
systems, waste costs 13/01525
yeast strains 13/01649
Industrial processes
energy optimization 13/01548
integration study 13/01545
waste heat recovery 13/01915
Industrialization, effect on electricity consumption 13/01900
Industry
energy efficiency 13/01547
energy management practices 13/01538
energy supply systems 13/01549
sectors 13/01347
solar cells 13/01530
Information systems 13/01848
Injection
pressure 13/01590
wells 13/01824
Insulating materials 13/01577
Insulation 13/01846
materials 13/01619, 01882
Integrated gasification combined cycles 13/01374, 01535
Internal combustion engines 13/01919
alcohols as fuel 13/01589
comparison with electric vehicles 13/01593
exhaust energy recovery 13/01905
International trade 13/01350
Inverter technology 13/01678
Ionic liquids 13/01583, 01682
Iran
plum cultivars 13/01862
solar energy 13/01904
wind turbines 13/01704
Iraq, municipal waste to electrical energy 13/01914
Ireland
hybrid energy systems for small communities 13/01878
natural gas supply 13/01370
wave power economics 13/01739
Iron industry, energy intensity 13/01537
Irradiance 13/01760
Italy
electricity demand side management 13/01492
energy certification 13/01882
power plant siting 13/01811
Japan
electric vehicles and emission reduction 13/01603
emergy analysis 13/01352
energy security post-Fukushima 13/01437
former mine sites 13/01793
Fukushima nuclear accident 13/01439, 01441
nuclear power 13/01420, 01435
Joint biofuels production systems 13/01842
Kalina cycle 13/01672
Kerogen 13/01622
Kinetic energy 13/01768
Korea
electricity generation sustainability 13/01470
energy planning 13/01874
radioactivity concentration in soil 13/01804
residential buildings and energy performance 13/01621
use of ground source heat pumps 13/01666
Kraft pulp mill, process integration study 13/01545
Land use 13/01637, 01719, 01795, 01814, 01836, 01858
Landfill gas 13/01783, 01914
Latent heat 13/01555
storage 13/01625
Latent thermal energy unit 13/01566
Lavas, cooling mechanisms 13/01770
Lead acid batteries 13/01459, 01597
Leakage 13/01369
Lebanon
energy policy 13/01849
residential heating 13/01500
Ley crop 13/01645
LIFE hybrid reactors 13/01424
Lighting systems 13/01888
Lightning 13/01715
Lightpipes 13/01761
Lignin 13/01652
Lignite 13/01413, 01840
cofiring 13/01517
power plants 13/01311
pyrolysis 13/01305
Lignocellulose 13/01641
Lignocellulosic
bioethanols from hardwood 13/01654
ethanol production 13/01545
Liquefaction 13/01399, 01586
Liquefied natural gas 13/01376
process modelling 13/01399
receiving terminals 13/01400
steam reforming 13/01397
supply security strategy 13/01398
Liquefied petroleum gas 13/01817
Liquid
desiccant 13/01682
fuel combustion characteristics 13/01343
hydrogen 13/01383
petroleum gas as automotive fuel 13/01351
propellants 13/01624
Liquidity 13/01484
Lithium
polymer batteries 13/01598
titanate spinel oxide technologies 13/01614
Lithium ion batteries 13/01595, 01606, 01611, 01614
peak power estimation 13/01605
Lithuania, energy security 13/01864
Load
capacity 13/01487
forecasting 13/01477
matching 13/01587
monitoring 13/01898
Lubricants 13/01759
Magnesium and aluminium alloys 13/01407
Malaysia
ice thermal energy storage 13/01561
underground cable systems 13/01465
wind power for housing electrification 13/01728
Manufacturing industries 13/01550
Manure, anaerobic treatment 13/01419
Marine
pipelines 13/01338
turbines 13/01741
Market clearing price 13/01489
Mass
balance 13/01533
transfer 13/01920
Maximum power point tracking 13/01684
Membrane systems 13/01920
Metals
foam 13/01777
hydride electrodes 13/01412
organic frameworks 13/01368
toxic 13/01793
Meteorological year 13/01809
Methanation 13/01374, 01385

Methane
adsorption 13/01363
combustion characteristics 13/01343
emissions 13/01646
inventories 13/01814
Methanol
decomposition 13/01390
synthesis 13/01360
Microalgae 13/01651
selection for biomass 13/01639
Microbial
enhanced oil recovery 13/01365
fuel cells 13/01448, 01462, 01787
Microcells 13/01598
Microcombined heat and power plants 13/01670
Microcontrollers 13/01685
Microencapsulated phase change materials 13/01560, 01580
Microevaporator 13/01918
Microgeneration 13/01449, 01499
Microgrids 13/01446, 01613, 01896
Microorganisms, use for tertiary oil recovery 13/01365
Microporous
layers 13/01781
separators 13/01604
Microprocessors 13/01918
Microscaled energy conversion systems 13/01587
Microthrusters 13/01624
Microturbines 13/01896, 01914
recirculating exhaust air 13/01908
Milk, waste 13/01638
Mills, process integration study 13/01545
Mine sites 13/01793
Moisture recovery 13/01920
Molten carbonate fuel cells 13/01387
Molten salt, thermal energy storage 13/01582
Mongolia, district heating reactors 13/01430
Monoethanolamine 13/01509
Multiperiod optimization 13/01570
Multiwalled carbon nanotubes 13/01448
Municipal solid waste 13/01393, 01860, 01914
Nanofibres 13/01390
Nanofluids, heat conductivity 13/01771
Nanoparticles 13/01614, 01782
Nanopowders 13/01448, 01679
Nanostructures 13/01530
Nanotubes 13/01448
Natural convective heat sinks 13/01567
Natural gas 13/01372–01376, 01460
compressed 13/01377
consumption 13/01380
electricity generation 13/01845
extraction 13/01382
futures 13/01379
pipeline systems 13/01366
price volatility 13/01454
security of supply 13/01373
supplementary firing 13/01906
supply 13/01370, 01398
Natural luminosity 13/01514
Netherlands, future electricity demand 13/01733
Network planning 13/01458
Neutron diffusion kinetics 13/01769
New Zealand, geothermal energy 13/01568, 01663
Nigeria, electricity generation 13/01745
Nitrate
pollution 13/01794
salt thermal storage 13/01578
Nitrogen dilution 13/01766
Nitrogen oxide 13/01815, 01829
emissions 13/01306, 01308, 01343, 01646, 01820, 01829
Noise 13/01768
Nordic
electricity markets 13/01484
hydro-power systems 13/01853
North Africa, energy security 13/01373
Nuclear energy
economic and environmental analysis 13/01435
safety parameters 13/01434
Nuclear power
future 13/01441
generation prediction 13/01420
spent fuel 13/01431
thermal energy 13/01404
thermal storage 13/01432
vs coal 13/01319
Nuclear power plants 13/01470
energy market 13/01433
fallout defence system 13/01438
heat recovery 13/01436
radiation shielding 13/01421
Nuclear reactors
accidents 13/01439
biological shield 13/01426
disasters 13/01437
fuel residence time 13/01423
heat transfer 13/01575
narrow channel effect 13/01581
neutron diffusion kinetics 13/01769
reactor-grade plutonium 13/01424
small and medium sized 13/01428
thorium fuel cycles 13/01422
use of weapon grade plutonium 13/01429
waste 13/1440, 01427
Nutrient recovery 13/01419
Occupant behaviour 13/01789
Office building, energy consumption 13/01885
Offshore wind power 13/01428, 01702, 01714
competitiveness 13/01706
Oil
and stock interactions 13/01340
emulsions 13/01764
fields, environmental effects 13/01332
fractions 13/01331
import tariffs 13/01344
markets 13/01346, 01353, 01381
production rate 13/01345
recovery, use of microorganisms 13/01365
resources in Europe 13/01333
sands 13/01828
shocks 13/01543
Oil prices 13/01347, 01348, 01742
cross-country differences 13/01341
effect on poverty 13/01391
volatility 13/01350
Olive husks 13/01500
Optimization criteria 13/01889
Options 13/01485
Organic Rankine cycle 13/01307, 01670, 01680, 01690, 01762, 01919
Organic working fluids 13/01690
Oscillators 13/01768
Oxycoal combustion 13/01910
Oxycombustion 13/01520
Oxyfuels 13/01308, 01518
combustion 13/01313, 01481, 01507, 01515
firing 13/01512
Oxygen
enriched air 13/01591
gasification 13/01384
Ozone 13/01521
Paddy saccharification and fermentation 13/01634
Palestine, wind energy potential 13/01720
Palm oil biodiesel 13/01842
Paper sludge, energy recovery 13/01540
Particle deposition 13/01366
Particulate matter 13/01817, 01831
Passenger trains, energy saving 13/01895
Patents 13/01871
Paulownia, as biofuel source 13/01652
Payback time 13/01456
Peanut shells 13/01532
Pellets 13/01327, 01653, 01655
Pentanol 13/01589
Performance indicators 13/01745
Permeability 13/01367
Petrographic analysis 13/01328
Petroleum
power plants 13/01470
refineries 13/01339
resources 13/01381
upgrading 13/01330
Phase change materials 13/01555, 01560, 01580, 01625
Philippines, geothermal fields 13/01663
Photoanodes 13/01700
Photocatalysts 13/01406, 01410
Photolysis 13/01401
Photovoltaics 13/01628, 01684–01687
cells 13/01594
cooling 13/01567
diesel power plants 13/01342
generation limits 13/01699
hybrid systems 13/01459, 01678
integrated into buildings 13/01694
power generation 13/01596
power point tracking 13/01681
residential 13/01493
storage systems 13/01607
technology, state financial incentives 13/01693
thermal module air collectors 13/01618
thermal systems 13/01676
Pine needles 13/01831
Pipelines 13/01338, 01565
corrosion 13/01337
failure 13/01369
fluid flow 13/01663
soil thermal conductivity 13/01576
system contaminants 13/01366
Piping, breaks 13/01425
Pistons 13/01588
Pitch control 13/01723
Plant oils 13/01590
Plasma
immersion ion implantation 13/01530
pyrolysis 13/01354
Plate-fins 13/01567
Plug-in
electric vehicles, market potential 13/01609
hybrid electric vehicles 13/01602, 01603
Plum cultivars, energy consumption 13/01862

Plutonium 13/01424, 01429
Poland, solar cooling 13/01689
Policy
adoption theory 13/01713
barriers to energy saving 13/01893
instruments 13/01803
Pollution
emissions 13/01911
health risks 13/01798
Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 13/01831–01835
Polymer
burnout 13/01623
electrode membrane fuel cells 13/01490
electrolyte fuel cells 13/01786
Polyurethane 13/01574
Poplar 13/01752
Population
density and energy consumption 13/01875
growth and effect on electricity consumption 13/01900
Postcombustion 13/01481
capture 13/01524
Potassium carbonate 13/01324
Power
cables 13/01557
compensation 13/01464
consumption 13/01571, 01677
controllers 13/01450
converters 13/01447, 01708
cycles 13/01906
density 13/01612, 01720
flash cycles 13/01762
flow 13/01486, 01488
flow controllers 13/01474
generation 13/01315, 01435
grid, renewable energy integration 13/01749
industries, energy consumption 13/01542
load forecasting 13/01468
markets 13/01471, 01853
networks, security evaluation 13/01491
output 13/01673
point tracking 13/01681
purchase agreements 13/01719
quality 13/01541, 01699, 01716
reduction coordination 13/01702
signatures 13/01898
-to-heat ratio 13/01469
transmission lines 13/01809
utilities 13/01439
Power generation 13/01342, 01461, 01507, 01861
capacity 13/01554
effect of wind power on economy 13/01320
expansion 13/01479
forecasting 13/01710
from bioethanol 13/01843
performance analysis 13/01756
stand-alone system 13/01687
use of solar energy 13/01672
wind turbines 13/01707
Power plants 13/01481, 01535, 01667, 01718, 01738, 01746, 01918
capacity planning 13/01497
chilled ammonia process 13/01524
compressor washing 13/01476
exergetic and environmental analyses 13/01453
flue gas 13/01509
hybrid solar and biomass systems 13/01502
siting 13/01811
solar-enhanced energy storage 13/01697
storage management 13/01459
trigeneration systems 13/01460
use of biocoal 13/01317
using renewable energy 13/01463
variable-speed pumps 13/01467
wind energy and nuclear reactors 13/01428
Power systems
economics 13/01722
environmental performance 13/01797
frequency stability 13/01723
generation expansion 13/01849
operations 13/01601
planning 13/01724
prediction 13/01420
reliability 13/01541
renewable purchase obligation 13/01876
reverse 13/01748
scheduling 13/01750
Pressure recovery 13/01569
Price
based unit commitment 13/01454
elasticity 13/01349, 01361
Process
engineering 13/01651
integration 13/01360, 01529, 01548
intensification 13/01703
surplus heat 13/01912
Product gas 13/01389
Propylene carbonate 13/01522
Proton
affinity 13/01329
exchange membrane fuel cells 13/01466, 01608, 01610, 01766, 01776–01778, 01781, 01788
Psychological factors in energy production facilities 13/01442
Public goods 13/01494
Pulp
industry, carbon capture and storage 13/01529
mills 13/01395, 01548
Pulverized coal 13/01416
combustion furnace 13/01415
power plants 13/01481
Pumped
hydrostorage 13/01709
storage 13/01463
Pyroclastic material 13/01757
Pyrolysis 13/01305–01310, 01841
characteristics 13/01313
oil 13/01334, 01907
Radiant
energy 13/01627
panels 13/01563
temperature asymmetry 13/01792
Radiation 13/01910
measurements 13/01675
shielding 13/01421
Radioactive
fallout defence systems 13/01438
waste 13/01427, 01622
Radioactivity concentration in soil 13/01804
Rankine cycle 13/01912
Rapeseed oil blends 13/01590
Reactors
biological shields 13/01426
coolant 13/01575
size 13/01787
Recycled materials, price volatility 13/01866
Redox flow batteries 13/01604
Refrigerants 13/01546, 01583
Refrigeration 13/01561, 01692
cycles 13/01569
Refrigeration systems 13/01562, 01579
performance analysis 13/01756
power consumption 13/01571
Regenerative Rankine cycle 13/01498
Reliability of supply 13/01523
Remote areas, electrification 13/01678
Renewable energy 13/01594
as part of EU energy strategy 13/01755
integration into power grid 13/01749
policy 13/01706
schemes 13/01463
technologies 13/01879
thermal storage 13/01432
Renewable purchase obligation 13/01876
Reservoirs 13/01664
Residential
buildings, fuel-cell-based cogeneration systems 13/01490
electricity demand 13/01492
heating boiler systems 13/01500
sector electricity use 13/01451
Resistors 13/01624
Resource planning 13/01850
Respiratory exposure 13/01798
Retrofitting 13/01400
Return on investment 13/01635
Rice 13/01634
ethanol, sustainability assessment 13/01352
Rice straw 13/01417, 01650
production lifecycle 13/01839
Risk premium 13/01484
Rocks
effect of carbon dioxide storage 13/01827
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 13/01835
Roof insulation 13/01577
Rotary kilns 13/01519, 01551
Rotor
blades 13/01740
power 13/01727
Rural areas, electrification development 13/01449
Saccharification 13/01634
Saline aquifers 13/01824, 01827
Salt precipitation 13/01664
Sandblasting 13/01628
Sawdust 13/01386
Sawmill by-products 13/01751
Scaling 13/01741
Scheduling 13/01750
School buildings, use of ground source heat pumps 13/01666
Scrubbing 13/01815
Sealing technology 13/01617
Seawater 13/01407
Security
assessment technology 13/01864
evaluation 13/01491
of supply 13/01370, 01494
Self-healing 13/01617
Semiconductor materials 13/01410
Senegal, hybrid power plants 13/01459
Sequential energy supply 13/01909
Service industry, energy consumption 13/01875
Shale gas 13/01376, 01382
Shipping industry, use of biofuels 13/01396
Short rotation coppice 13/01752
Silage 13/01645

Silica aerogel 13/01846
Silicon solar cells 13/01530
Singapore, building life cycles 13/01838
Slagging index 13/01415
Slaughterhouse effluents, biodigestion 13/01916
Slurry 13/01336, 01354
Small communities, hybrid energy systems 13/01878
Smart charging 13/01602
Smart grids 13/01446, 01483, 01571, 01898
systems 13/01615
technologies 13/01479
meters 13/01451, 01492, 01899
Social
groups and carbon dioxide emissions 13/01812
welfare 13/01480
Sodium borohydride 13/01402
Soil
earth resistance 13/01774
emissions 13/01836
hydromorphic soils 13/01814
microbial communities 13/01795
radioactivity concentration 13/01804
thermal conductivity prediction 13/01576
Solar
assisted methane chemically recuperated gas turbine system 13/01688
cells 13/01530, 01679, 01698–01700, 01782
chimneys 13/01667
collectors 13/01445, 01696
cooling 13/01413, 01692
forecasting 13/01673
heat gain coefficient 13/01621
heating and cooling 13/01904
irradiance 13/01699
load ratio 13/01691
panels 13/01594
photovoltaic array 13/01684
power, concentrated 13/01502
power, tower plant 13/01672
radiation dataset 13/01674
radiation, calculation 13/01675
resource mapping 13/01760
Solar energy 13/01672–01700, 01904
air conditioning 13/01682
controller circuits 13/01685
cooling systems 13/01556, 01689, 01813
for thermal gasification 13/01616
heat receivers 13/01677
heating systems 13/01695
hybrid gas turbine 13/01315
hybrid power plants 13/01459
hybrid systems 13/01678
integrated into buildings 13/01694
materials 13/01683
micro CHP systems 13/01670
microgeneration 13/01499
power generation 13/01673
power plants 13/01519
space heating 13/01625, 01847
state financial incentives 13/01693
thermal power generation 13/01461, 01690
thermal power stations 13/01582
use in energy storage 13/01697
use in thermochemical cycles 13/01921
Solid
oxide fuel cells 13/01326, 01617,01780, 01784
recovered fuels 13/01860
-to-solid phase transition 13/01574
Soot 13/01520, 01590
formation 13/01418
Sound waves 13/01758
South Korea, education about energy use 13/01887
Soybean oil methyl ester blends 13/01544
Space
and time kinetics 13/01769
heating 13/01625, 01800
Spacers 13/01787
Spain
effect of vehicle to grid 13/01601
energy prices 13/01742
social groups and carbon dioxide emissions 13/01812
Spark-ignited engines 13/01312
Spent fuel 13/01431
Spherical isotropic power reactors 13/01421
Standards, International energy management standard ISO 50001 13/01538
State of charge 13/01598
Steam
and nitrogen gasification 13/01362
boilers 13/01502
consumption 13/01534
engines, rotary 13/01499
explosion 13/01654
gasification 13/01324, 01384, 01385, 01923
generation 13/01690, 01840
generators 13/01504
injectors 13/01917
power cycles 13/01905
power plants 13/01498
reforming 13/01397, 01411
Steel industry, energy use 13/01537, 01542
Stirling engines 13/01588
Stochastic optimization 13/01570
Stock
market returns 13/01340
returns 13/01347, 01543
Storage
efficiency 13/01827
tanks 13/01695
Straw 13/01417
coal blends 13/01506
pellets storage 13/01653
Sub-Saharan Africa, electrification 13/01678
Subsurface temperatures 13/01772
Sugarcane 13/01534
ethanol 13/01842
Sulfate deposition 13/01828
Sulfur 13/01408
coal 13/01309
contaminants 13/01366
removal 13/01823
Sulfur dioxide 13/01815
Sunflower oil, prices 13/01742
Sunspaces 13/01691
Superconducting magnetic energy storage 13/01709
Supercritical
bottoming cycle 13/01906
pressure light water reactors 13/01581
Superheaters 13/01512
Superheating 13/01659
Supermarkets, cooling applications 13/01546
Supply chain 13/01637
management 13/01449
Sustainability 13/01635, 01647
planning 13/01874
property index 13/01872
Sustainable
cities 13/01790
development, historical perspective 13/01884
energy sources 13/01319
Swap price 13/01484
Sweden
appraisal of attitudes 13/01442
biogas plants 13/01645
iron foundry energy systems 13/01531
nuclear reactor waste disposal 13/01427
pulp and paper mills 13/01548
shipping industry and use of biofuels 13/01396
Switzerland
gasoline demand 13/01361
use of geothermal energy 13/01660
Synthesis gas 13/01386, 01387, 01393, 01394, 01616
fermentation 13/01392
purification and conditioning 13/01703
storage 13/01374
Synthetic natural gas 13/01384, 01385, 01395
Taiwan, lignocellulosic bioethanols from hardwood 13/01654
Tar 13/01389
hydrotreatment 13/01310
removal 13/01703
Tariffs 13/01372
time-of-use 13/01492
Tea drying 13/01650
Temperature and electricity curve 13/01799
Thermal
anomaly detection 13/01658
comfort 13/01792
compression 13/01383
conductivity 13/01580, 01771
cracking 13/01642
decomposition 13/01510
efficiency 13/01905
electricity 13/01683
energy 13/01847
energy storage 13/01519, 01560, 01572, 01573, 01582
expansion force 13/01565
impedance 13/01557
management systems 13/01466, 01573
manikins 13/01792, 01890
power plants 13/01403, 01461, 01467, 01750
pyrolysis 13/01309
resistance 13/01671
storage 13/01578, 01615
transmittance 13/01619
treatment 13/01657
Thermionic devices 13/01587
Thermoacoustic
electricity generators 13/01445
lasers 13/01758
refrigerators and generators 13/01701
Thermochemical
cycles 13/01921
energy storage 13/01519
water decomposition 13/01404
Thermodynamics 13/01656, 01697, 01763
Thermoeconomics 13/01525, 01697, 01922
Thermoelectric generators 13/01919
Thermophotovoltaic generators 13/01680
Thermoplastic process 13/01623
Thermoplasticity 13/01414
Thorium fuel cycles 13/01422
Tidal
barrages 13/01837
stream turbines 13/01741

Timber market 13/01877
Titanium oxides 13/01401, 01406
Tobacco
rob gasification 13/01362
stem 13/01508
Torque 13/01754
Torrefaction 13/01317, 01657
Toxic hazards 13/01314
Trace elements 13/01630
Tracer tests 13/01767
Trade invoicing 13/01346
Trains, target speeds 13/01895
Transcritical cycle 13/01564
Transesterification 13/01501, 01642
Transition
fuel 13/01376
metal alloys 13/01412
Transmission
costs 13/01478
networks 13/01486, 01474, 01488, 01702
Transport
capacity investment 13/01375
fuel 13/01355
sector and reducing emissions 13/01733
Transportation industry 13/01543
Trees, biomass carbon 13/01877
Trigeneration plants 13/01460
TRISO fuel 13/01424, 01429
Truck scheduling 13/01751
Turbines 13/01704, 01744
characteristics 13/01741
cycloidal 13/01735
Turkey
district energy source policy 13/01850
energy intensive industries 13/01538
energy policies 13/01880
geothermal district heating systems 13/01669
ground source heat pump systems 13/01659
hydrokinetic energy 13/01744
liquefied natural gas supply security strategy 13/01398
solar heating systems 13/01695
textile factory fluidized bed system 13/01840
waste controls 13/01907
Tyres
pyrolysis 13/01907
rubber crumbs 13/01585
UK
barrage schemes for electricity production 13/01837
city-wide heat distribution 13/01859, 01860
commercial glasshouses 13/01552
electricity distribution costs 13/01480
emissions reduction, assessment 13/01818
emissions trends 13/01829
nuclear waste 13/01440
recycled materials and price volatility 13/01866
space heating 13/01847
sustainable buildings 13/01872
Ultracapacitors 13/01596, 01612
Ultraclean fuel 13/01309
Ultrafine particles, health risks 13/01798
Ultralow sulfur diesel 13/01335, 01514
Underground cable systems 13/01465
Underground coal gasification 13/01314
and carbon dioxide storage 13/01388
Uranium
nitride 13/01423
price 13/01433
Urban
driving schedules 13/01612
renewable electricity schemes 13/01483
Urea post-treated carbons 13/01794
USA
American Solar Decathlon 13/01555
biomonitoring 13/01831
California, climate 13/01802
California, solar power production 13/01673
coal reserves 13/01321
cofiring, biomass and coal 13/01316
data centre cooling systems 13/01918
economic impact of wind power 13/01711
effects of aggregating electric load 13/01478
emergency medical services, energy consumption 13/01865
forest sector carbon sequestration 13/01877
Iowa wind energy potential 13/01719
Montana oil fields 13/01332
natural gas boom 13/01382
nuclear power vs coal 13/01319
nuclear waste 13/01440
residential wood energy consumption 13/01730
small-scale wind policies 13/01713
Yellowstone National Park geothermal flux monitoring 13/01668
Vaporization 13/01399
temperatures 13/01764
Vapour
compression 13/01692
-to-liquid equilibrium 13/01756
Vehicles 13/01595
battery hybrid 13/01599
dynamics 13/01610
emissions 13/01816, 01817, 01869
improved performance 13/01597
refuelling, liquid hydrogen 13/01383
-to-grid 13/01601
urban 13/01599
use of LPG 13/01351
Ventilation 13/01913
practices of occupants 13/01789
systems 13/01559
Volatile
organic compounds 13/01817, 01834
yield 13/01305
Volcanic
and geothermal areas, thermal anomalies 13/01658
degassing 13/01367
glass 13/01630
Volcaniclastic turbidity currents 13/01765
Voltage
assessment 13/01724
control 13/01712
deviation 13/01900
dips 13/01541
regulation 13/01678
source inverters 13/01464
Wall
fired furnaces 13/01503
heating 13/01847
Wankel engine 13/01499
Washing 13/01476
Waste
costs 13/01525
frying oil 13/01501
heat 13/01583
heat recovery 13/01307, 01915, 01917, 01919, 01921
raw materials 13/01922
recycling 13/01526, 01838
Waste to energy technology 13/01325, 01914
environmental impact 13/01924
Wastewater 13/01419, 01462, 01794
treatment 13/01448
Water
boiler nuclear reactors 13/01575
consumption 13/01899
driven steam injector 13/01917
heaters 13/01696
heating 13/01915
in oil emulsions 13/01764
pollution 13/01791
pumps 13/01467
splitting 13/01404, 01410
transport, emission trends 13/01821
vapour adsorption 13/01413
Wave energy 13/01740
conversion 13/01735
converters 13/01743
Wave power economics 13/01739
Weather
building preparation 13/01810
conditions 13/01809
Welfare measurement 13/01805
Wheat based bioethanol 13/01836
Wildfires 13/01521
Willow 13/01752, 01843
Wind
chargers 13/01728
fan systems, as radioactive fallout defence 13/01438
generators, economic effects 13/01320
tunnels 13/01908
Wind energy 13/01878
assessment of potential 13/01719
conversion systems 13/01712, 01727
conversion to acoustic energy 13/01701
day-ahead electricity market 13/01734
econometric study 13/01705
forecast uncertainty 13/01454
grid connection 13/01708
hybrid diesel system 13/01748
hybrid power plants 13/01459
potential modelling 13/01720
rejection 13/01463
small-scale policies 13/01713
storage systems 13/01722
Wind farms
power integration 13/01709
power system frequency stability 13/01723
with induction generators 13/01702
with nuclear reactors 13/01428
Wind power
competitiveness 13/01706
economic impact 13/01711
electricity production 13/01733
generation scenarios 13/01710
generation variation 13/01724
potential 13/01714
Wind turbines 13/01707, 01718, 01722, 01727, 01729
design 13/01704
lightning protection 13/01715
Windows
blinds 13/01808
design optimization 13/01889
radiative exchange 13/01627
Wood
energy consumption 13/01730, 01877
pellets 13/01327
Woody biomass 13/01325, 01510
preprocessing 13/01657
transport 13/01751
Yttria stabilized zirconia ceramics 13/01623
Zeolites 13/01419, 01823
Zinc oxide 13/01406, 01698
Zirconia 13/01390